**Concise critical notes on sources: Articles and papers**

For key items that you are reading, you can complete a copy of the template, using those boxes that are relevant to your purpose. If you wish, you can then edit out unnecessary rows.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Full citation details** |  |
| **Short title** (to use when note-making) |  |
| **Purpose**  What is it setting out to prove: its aims, hypotheses, etc.? |  |
| **Contribution**  What does it contribute to what is known about the issue? (Did it achieve its purpose) |  |
| **Quality of reasoning**  Are conclusions, sub-conclusions or recommendations based on solid reasoning/evidence? |  |
| **Quality of evidence/data**  Has the research used sufficiently large, varied, and relevant samples or other evidence to enable convincing conclusions to be drawn? |  |
| **Research methods**  Are these sound? Is there anything about these that undermines the results or the conclusions drawn from them? |  |
| **Results**  Do these provide useful data or evidence that you can use? |  |
| **Interpretations**  Are the results interpreted accurately? Could any other interpretations be made? If so how would that affect the conclusions or recommendations that could be drawn from them? |  |
| **Comparison to/contrast with other sources?**  Your observations, in brief, on how this adds to, or challenges, arguments/evidence in other key sources |  |
| **Record of any use of AI made when reading this article** |  |